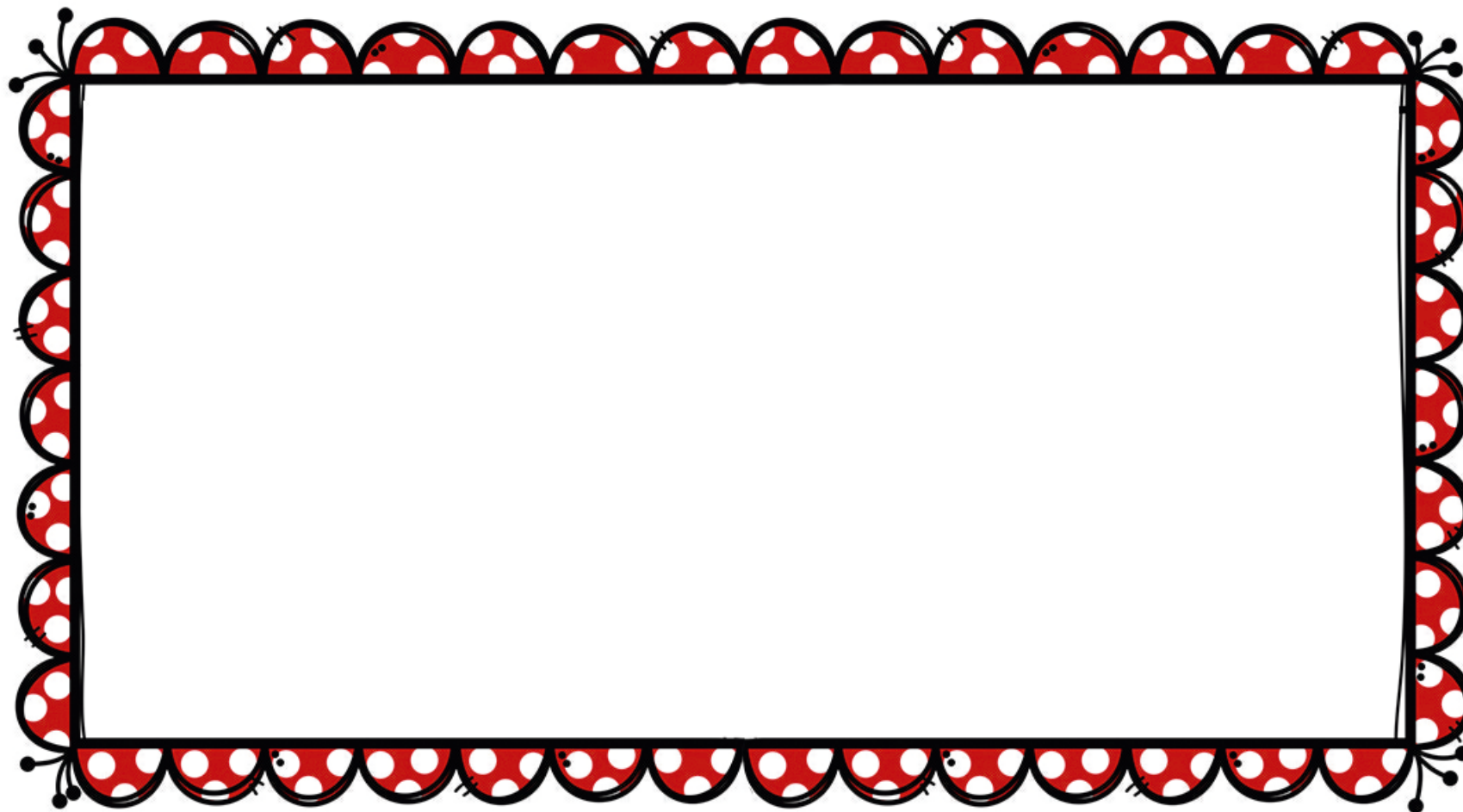




Nombre: _____



www.lalibretapiruleta.com